

Subsection 2.—Manufactures classified by Origin of Materials

The distinction made between farm materials of Canadian and foreign origin is based on whether the materials are indigenous to Canada rather than on their actual source. Thus, the industries included in the foreign origin classes are those depending upon materials that cannot be grown in Canada, such as tea, coffee, spices, cane sugar, rice, rubber, cotton, etc. Industries included in the Canadian origin classes may, however, be using large quantities of imported materials.

The mineral origin group includes, in addition to non-ferrous metals so largely produced in Canada, the manufactures of iron and steel, of petroleum, and of other mineral substances, the raw materials for which are very largely imported. Products of mineral origin, with the exception of fuels, are nearly all durable goods.

12.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries classified according to Origin of Materials Used, by Main Group 1954 and 1955

Year and Origin of Material Used	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees	Earnings	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1954						
Farm origin.....	9,542	301,661	791,390,838	3,010,857,496	1,735,120,378	4,812,467,809
Mineral origin.....	6,854	539,830	1,902,255,686	4,083,393,939	3,808,242,171	8,113,391,979
Forest origin.....	16,823	280,573	857,047,039	1,547,843,710	1,727,150,805	3,380,340,406
Marine origin.....	586	14,202	26,001,277	95,632,683	55,219,381	153,456,535
Wildlife origin.....	598	6,431	17,348,494	37,022,130	26,595,921	64,069,781
Mixed origin.....	3,625	125,269	302,644,357	467,107,596	549,795,481	1,030,770,994
Grand Totals.....	38,028	1,267,966	3,896,687,691	9,241,857,554	7,902,124,137	17,554,527,604
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,135	173,171	468,666,325	1,631,251,171	1,170,756,138	2,845,128,473
From animal husbandry.....	3,407	128,490	322,724,513	1,379,606,325	564,364,240	1,967,339,336
Totals, Farm Origin.....	9,542	301,661	791,390,838	3,010,857,496	1,735,120,378	4,812,467,809
Canadian origin.....	8,612	242,239	624,181,936	2,617,517,447	1,377,694,249	4,041,115,667
Foreign origin.....	930	59,422	167,208,902	393,340,049	357,426,129	771,352,142
1955						
Farm origin.....	9,563	306,775	834,466,376	3,090,034,728	1,886,361,992	5,018,043,074
Mineral origin.....	6,991	553,298	2,025,503,097	4,879,820,983	4,292,170,913	9,420,260,258
Forest origin.....	16,742	288,689	920,103,929	1,709,062,373	1,886,856,254	3,714,054,272
Marine origin.....	574	14,626	26,320,382	101,921,132	55,304,122	159,888,395
Wildlife origin.....	576	6,181	17,418,460	39,510,943	27,503,574	66,847,673
Mixed origin.....	3,736	128,892	318,597,290	517,852,006	605,253,641	1,134,840,139
Grand Totals.....	38,182	1,298,461	4,142,409,534	10,338,202,165	8,753,450,496	19,513,933,811
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,250	177,315	498,522,163	1,721,204,098	1,278,200,614	3,020,832,929
From animal husbandry.....	3,313	129,460	335,944,213	1,368,830,630	608,161,378	1,997,210,145
Totals, Farm Origin.....	9,563	306,775	834,466,376	3,090,034,728	1,886,361,992	5,018,043,074
Canadian origin.....	8,615	244,696	653,033,200	2,622,997,209	1,477,350,908	4,138,444,425
Foreign origin.....	948	62,079	181,433,176	467,037,519	409,011,084	879,601,646

Subsection 3.—Manufactures classified by Type of Ownership

The figures showing the classification of the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate are available from 1946, although the first survey did not include the fish curing and packing industry. Its inclusion in subsequent years has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.